

## **MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT**

This Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) constitutes an agreement between U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), a component of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), and the Mecklenburg County Sheriff's Office (MCSO), pursuant to which ICE delegates nominated, trained, certified, and authorized MCSO personnel to perform certain immigration enforcement functions as specified herein. It is the intent of the parties that these delegated authorities will enable the MCSO to identify and process immigration violators under ICE supervision, as detailed herein, within the confines of the MCSO's area of responsibility. The MCSO and ICE enter into this MOA in good faith and agree to abide by the terms and conditions contained herein.

### **I. PURPOSE**

The purpose of this collaboration is to enhance the safety and security of communities by focusing resources on identifying and processing for removal criminal aliens and those others who fall into ICE's civil immigration enforcement priorities. This MOA sets forth the terms and conditions pursuant to which selected MCSO personnel (participating MCSO personnel) will be nominated, trained, and approved by ICE to perform certain functions of an immigration officer within the MCSO's area of responsibility. Nothing contained herein shall otherwise limit the jurisdiction and powers normally possessed by participating MCSO personnel as members of the MCSO. However, the exercise of the immigration enforcement authority granted under this MOA to participating MCSO personnel shall occur only as provided in this MOA.

### **II. AUTHORITY**

Section 287(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), codified at 8 U.S.C. § 1357(g) (1996), as amended by the Homeland Security Act of 2002, Public Law 107-296, authorizes the Secretary of DHS, acting through the Director of ICE, to enter into written agreements with a State or any political subdivision of a State so that qualified personnel can perform certain functions of an immigration officer. This MOA constitutes such a written agreement.

### **III. POLICY**

This MOA sets forth the following: 1) the functions of an immigration officer that DHS is authorizing the participating MCSO personnel to perform; 2) the duration of the authority conveyed; 3) the supervisory requirements, including the requirement that participating MCSO personnel are subject to ICE supervision while performing immigration-related duties pursuant to this MOA; and 4) program information or data that the MCSO is required to collect as part of the operation of the program. For the purposes of this MOA, ICE officers will provide supervision for participating MCSO personnel only as to immigration enforcement *functions as*

authorized in this MOA. MCSO retains supervision of all other aspects of the employment and performance of duties by participating MCSO personnel.

The MCSO is expected to pursue to completion all criminal charges that caused the alien to be taken into custody and over which the MCSO has jurisdiction.

Consistent with and subject to its enforcement priorities, ICE will assume custody of an alien 1) who has been convicted of a State, local or Federal offense only after being informed by the alien's custodian that such alien has concluded service of any sentence of incarceration; 2) who has prior criminal convictions and when immigration detention is required by statute; or 3) when the ICE Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) Field Office Director (FOD) or his designee decides on a case-by-case basis to assume custody of an alien who does not meet the above criteria.

#### **IV. DESIGNATION OF AUTHORIZED FUNCTIONS**

Approved participating MCSO personnel will be authorized to perform immigration officer functions outlined in section 287(g)(1) of the INA regarding the investigation, apprehension, or detention of aliens in the United States, subject to the limitations contained in the Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) in Appendix D to this MOA.

#### **V. DETENTION AND TRANSPORTATION ISSUES**

ICE retains sole discretion in determining how it will manage its limited detention resources and meet its mission requirements. ICE FODs will determine whether to detain aliens on a case-by-case basis and the MCSO will prioritize the detention of aliens in conformity with ICE civil immigration enforcement priorities. ICE reserves the right to detain aliens to the extent provided by law.

If ICE deems it necessary, and MCSO agrees, the MCSO will enter into an Inter-Governmental Service Agreement (IGSA) with ICE pursuant to which the MCSO will provide, for a reimbursable fee, detention of incarcerated aliens in MCSO facilities upon the completion of their sentences. If ICE and the MCSO enter into an IGSA, the MCSO must meet applicable detention standards.

In addition to detention services, if ICE deems it necessary and MCSO agrees, the IGSA may include a transportation component for the transportation of all incarcerated aliens for a reimbursable fee. Under a transportation IGSA, the MCSO will transport all incarcerated aliens in its facilities who are subject to removal, upon completion of their sentences, to a facility or location designated by ICE. Reimbursement to the MCSO will occur only when the MCSO obtained prior ICE approval for the transportation. ICE will not reimburse if the MCSO did not obtain prior approval from ICE.

The parties understand that the MCSO will not continue to detain an alien after that alien is eligible for release from the MCSO's custody in accordance with applicable law and MCSO policy, except for a period of up to 48-hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and any Federal holiday, pursuant to an ICE detainer issued in accordance with 8 C.F.R. § 287.7, absent an IGSA in place as described above.

## **VI. NOMINATION OF PERSONNEL**

The MCSO will nominate candidates for ICE training and approval under this MOA. All candidates must be United States citizens. The MCSO is responsible for conducting a criminal background check covering the last five years for all nominated candidates. Upon request, the MCSO will provide all related information and materials it collected, referenced, or considered during the criminal background check for nominated candidates to ICE.

In addition to the MCSO background check, ICE will conduct an independent background check for each candidate. This background check requires all candidates to complete a background questionnaire. The questionnaire requires, but is not limited to, the submission of fingerprints, a personal history questionnaire, and the candidate's disciplinary history (including allegations of excessive force or discriminatory action). ICE reserves the right to query any and all national and international law enforcement databases to evaluate a candidate's suitability to participate in the enforcement of immigration authorities under this MOA. Upon request by ICE, the MCSO will provide continuous access to disciplinary records of all candidates along with a written privacy waiver signed by the candidate allowing ICE to have continuous access to his or her disciplinary records.

The MCSO agrees to use due diligence to screen individuals nominated for training and agrees that individuals who successfully complete the training under this MOA will perform immigration officer functions authorized under section 287(g) of the INA for a minimum of two years. If MCSO personnel under consideration are in a bargaining unit, that MCSO must, prior to the execution of the MOA, have an agreement with the exclusive representative that allows the designated officers to remain in their position for a minimum of two years. This two-year requirement may be waived solely at the discretion of ICE for good cause in situations that involve, among other things, imminent promotion, officer career development, and disciplinary actions. Failure by the MCSO to fulfill this commitment could jeopardize the terms of this MOA, and ICE reserves the right, under these circumstances, to take appropriate action as necessary, including terminating this MOA.

All MCSO candidates shall have knowledge of and have enforced laws and regulations pertinent to their law enforcement activities and their jurisdictions. For further clarification and requirements, refer to Appendix D.

All MCSO candidates must be approved by ICE and must be able to qualify for access to appropriate DHS and ICE databases. Should a candidate not be approved, a qualified substitute candidate may be submitted. Such substitution must occur without delaying the start of training. Any future expansion in the number of participating MCSO personnel or scheduling of additional training classes is subject to all the requirements of this MOA and the accompanying SOP.

## **VII. TRAINING OF PERSONNEL**

ICE will provide participating MCSO personnel with Immigration Authority Delegation Program (IADP) training consistent with the accompanying SOP. Training will explain current agency enforcement priorities, including prosecutorial discretion. Participating MCSO personnel will also be required to complete refresher training, Immigration Authority Delegation Refresher Program (IADRP), at a minimum every two years, and any additional training required by ICE.

## **VIII. CERTIFICATION AND AUTHORIZATION**

Before participating MCSO personnel receive authorization to perform immigration officer functions granted under this MOA, they must successfully complete the IADP training, as described in the accompanying SOP. The IADP will be provided by ICE instructors who will train participating MCSO personnel in the enforcement of Federal immigration laws and policies, the scope of the powers delegated pursuant to this MOA and civil rights and civil liberties practices. Participating MCSO personnel must pass ICE examinations after instruction. Upon completion of training, those MCSO personnel who pass the ICE examinations shall be deemed "certified" under this MOA.

On a yearly basis, ICE will certify in writing the names of those MCSO personnel who successfully complete training and pass all required test(s). Upon receipt of the certification, the ICE FOD in Atlanta, Georgia will provide the participating MCSO personnel a signed authorization letter allowing the named MCSO personnel to perform specified functions of an immigration officer for an initial period of one year from the date of the authorization. ICE will also provide a copy of the authorization letter to the MCSO. Only those certified MCSO personnel who receive authorization letters issued by ICE and whose immigration enforcement efforts are subject to a designated ICE supervisor may conduct immigration officer functions described in this MOA.

Along with the authorization letter, ICE will issue the certified MCSO personnel official Delegation of Authority credentials. Upon receipt of the Delegation of Authority credentials, MCSO personnel will provide ICE a signed receipt of the credentials on the ICE Record of Receipt – Property Issued to Employee (Form G-570). Participating MCSO personnel shall carry their ICE issued credentials while performing immigration officer functions under this MOA. Such credentials provided by ICE shall remain the property of ICE and shall be returned

to ICE upon termination of this agreement, when a participating MCSO employee ceases his/her participation, or when deemed necessary by the ICE FOD in Atlanta, Georgia.

Authorization of participating MCSO personnel to act pursuant to this MOA may be withdrawn at any time and for any reason by ICE or the MCSO, and must be memorialized in a written notice of withdrawal identifying an effective date of withdrawal and the personnel to which the withdrawal pertains. Such withdrawal may be effectuated immediately upon notice to the other party. The MCSO and the ICE FOD in Atlanta, Georgia will be responsible for notification of the appropriate personnel in their respective agencies. The termination of this MOA shall constitute immediate revocation of all immigration enforcement authorizations delegated hereunder.

The MCSO will notify ICE within 48 hours of when participating MCSO personnel cease their participation in the 287(g) program, so that appropriate action can be taken in accordance with ICE policies, including inventorying and retrieval of credentials and termination of user account access to DHS and ICE systems.

#### **IX. COSTS AND EXPENDITURES**

Participating agencies are responsible for personnel expenses, including, but not limited to, salaries and benefits, local transportation, and official issue material. The MCSO is responsible for the salaries and benefits, including overtime, of all of its personnel being trained or performing duties under this MOA and of those personnel performing the regular functions of the participating MCSO personnel while they are receiving training. The MCSO will cover the costs of all MCSO personnel's travel, housing, and per diem affiliated with the training required for participation in this MOA. ICE is responsible for the salaries and benefits of all of its personnel, including instructors and supervisors.

If ICE determines the training provides a direct service for the Government and it is in the best interest of the Government, the Government may issue travel orders to selected personnel and reimburse travel, housing, and per diem expenses only. The MCSO remains responsible for paying salaries and benefits of the selected personnel.

ICE will provide instructors and training materials.

Subject to the availability of funds, ICE will be responsible for the purchase, installation, and maintenance of technology (computer/IAFIS/Photo and similar hardware/software) necessary to support the investigative functions of participating MCSO personnel at each MCSO facility with an active 287(g) program. Only participating MCSO personnel certified by ICE may use this equipment. ICE will also provide the necessary technological support and software updates for use by participating MCSO personnel to accomplish the delegated functions. Such hardware, software, and other technology purchased or provided by ICE shall remain the property of ICE

and shall be returned to ICE upon termination of this agreement, or when deemed necessary by the ICE FOD in Atlanta, Georgia.

The MCSO is responsible for covering all expenses at the MCSO facility regarding cabling and power upgrades, except for the dedicated line reserved for ICE services only, which shall be installed and maintained at ICE's sole expense. If the connectivity solution for the MCSO is determined to include use of the MCSO's own communication lines - (phone, DSL, site owned T-1/T-3, etc.), the MCSO will be responsible for covering any installation and recurring costs associated with the MCSO line.

The MCSO is responsible for providing all administrative supplies, such as paper, toner, pens, pencils, or other similar items necessary for normal office operations. The MCSO is also responsible for providing the necessary security equipment, such as handcuffs, leg restraints and flexi cuffs, etc.

Also, if ICE deems it necessary, the MCSO will provide ICE, at no cost, with an area to work within each participating MCSO facility for ICE supervisory employees to work.

## **X. ICE SUPERVISION**

Immigration enforcement activities conducted by the participating MCSO personnel will be supervised and directed by ICE supervisory officers or designated ICE team leaders. Participating MCSO personnel are not authorized to perform immigration officer functions except when working under the supervision or guidance of ICE. To establish supervisory and other administrative responsibilities, the FOD will specify the supervisory and other administrative responsibilities in an accompanying agreed-upon SOP.

Participating MCSO personnel shall give notice to the ICE supervisory officer within 24 hours of any detainer issued under the authorities set forth in this MOA. The actions of participating MCSO personnel will be reviewed by ICE supervisory officers on an ongoing basis to ensure compliance with the requirements of the immigration laws and procedures and to assess the need for individual training or guidance.

For purposes of this MOA, ICE officers will provide supervision of participating MCSO personnel only as to immigration enforcement functions conducted in conjunction to this authority. The MCSO retains supervision of all other aspects of the employment of and performance of duties by participating MCSO personnel.

In the absence of a written agreement to the contrary, the policies and procedures to be utilized by the participating MCSO personnel in exercising these delegated authorities under this MOA shall be DHS and ICE policies and procedures, including the ICE Use of Force Policy. However, when engaged in immigration enforcement activities, no participating MCSO personnel will be expected or required to violate or otherwise fail to maintain the MCSO's rules, standards, or

policies, or be required to fail to abide by restrictions or limitations as may otherwise be imposed by law.

If a conflict arises between an order or direction of an ICE supervisory officer or a DHS or ICE policy and the MCSO's rules, standards, or policies, the conflict shall be promptly reported to the FOD in Atlanta, Georgia, or designees, and the MCSO, or designee, when circumstances safely allow the concern to be raised. The FOD in Atlanta, Georgia and the MCSO shall attempt to resolve the conflict.

## **XI. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

The MCSO will provide statistical or aggregated arrest data to ICE, as requested by ICE. The MCSO will also provide specific tracking data and/or any information, documents, or evidence related to the circumstances of a particular arrest upon request. ICE may use this data to compare and verify ICE's own data, and to fulfill ICE's statistical reporting requirements, or to assess the progress and success of the MCSO's 287(g) program.

## **XII. LIABILITY AND RESPONSIBILITY**

If any participating MCSO personnel are the subject of a complaint that may result in that individual receiving professional discipline or becomes the subject of a criminal investigation or civil lawsuit, the MCSO shall, to the extent allowed by State law, promptly notify the local point of contact for the ICE Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR) and the FOD of the existence and nature of the complaint or potential complaint. The resolution of the complaint shall also be promptly reported to ICE. Complaints regarding the exercise of immigration enforcement authority, as specified herein, by participating MCSO personnel shall be handled as described below.

Except as otherwise noted in this MOA or allowed by Federal law, and to the extent required by 8 U.S.C. § 1357(g)(7) and (8), the MCSO will be responsible and bear the costs of participating MCSO personnel with regard to their property or personal expenses incurred by reason of death, injury, or incidents giving rise to liability.

Participating MCSO personnel will be treated as Federal employees only for purposes of the Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2671-2680, and worker's compensation claims, 5 U.S.C. § 8101 et seq., when performing a function on behalf of ICE as authorized by this MOA. 8 U.S.C. § 1357(g)(7); 28 U.S.C. § 2671. It is the understanding of the parties to this MOA that participating MCSO personnel will enjoy the same defenses and immunities from personal liability for their in-scope acts that are available to ICE officers based on actions conducted in compliance with this MOA. 8 U.S.C. § 1357(g)(8).

Participating MCSO personnel named as defendants in litigation arising from activities carried out under this MOA may request representation by the U.S. Department of Justice. 28 CFR §

50.15. Such requests must be made in writing and directed to the Attorney General of the United States. Requests for representation must be presented to the ICE Office of the Chief Counsel at 180 Spring Street, Suite 33, Atlanta, GA 30303. Any request for representation and related correspondence must be clearly marked "CONFIDENTIAL: Subject to Attorney-Client Privilege." The Office of the Chief Counsel will forward the individual's request, together with a memorandum outlining the factual basis underlying the event(s) at issue in the lawsuit, to the ICE Headquarters Office of the Principal Legal Advisor, which will forward the request, the factual memorandum, and an advisory statement opining whether: 1) the requesting individual was acting within the scope of his/her authority under 8 USC § 1357(g); and, 2) such representation would be in the interest of the United States, to the Director of the Constitutional and Specialized Tort Litigation Section, Civil Division, Department of Justice. ICE will be liable for defending or indemnifying acts of intentional misconduct on the part of the participating MCSO personnel only to the extent authorized by law.

The MCSO agrees to cooperate with any Federal investigation related to this MOA to the full extent of its available powers and to the extent permitted by applicable law, including providing access to appropriate databases, personnel, individuals in custody and documents. Failure to do so may result in the termination of this MOA. Failure of an officer to cooperate in any Federal investigation related to this MOA may result in revocation of such individual's authority provided under this MOA. The MCSO agrees to cooperate with Federal personnel conducting reviews to ensure compliance with the terms of this MOA and, to the extent permitted by applicable law, to provide access to appropriate databases, personnel, and documents necessary to complete such compliance review. It is understood that information provided by any MCSO personnel under threat of disciplinary action in an administrative investigation cannot be used against that individual in subsequent criminal proceedings, consistent with Garrity v. New Jersey, 385 U.S. 493 (1967), and its progeny.

As the activities of participating MCSO personnel under this MOA are undertaken under Federal authority, the participating MCSO personnel will comply with Federal standards and guidelines relating to the Supreme Court's decision in Giglio v. United States, 405 U.S. 150 (1972), and its progeny, which relates to the disclosure of potential impeachment information about possible witnesses or affiants in a criminal case or investigation.

Except as specifically provided otherwise in the MOA or any Appendices, the MCSO and ICE are each responsible for compliance with the Privacy Act of 1974, as applicable, and related system of records notices with regard to data collection and use of information under this MOA. The applicable Systems of Record Notice for privacy compliance is the ENFORCE Systems of Records Notice, 75 FR 23274, dated May 3, 2010.



### **XIII. COMPLAINT PROCEDURES**

The complaint reporting procedure for allegations of misconduct by participating MCSO personnel, with regard to activities undertaken under the authority of this MOA, is included in Appendix B.

### **XIV. CIVIL RIGHTS STANDARDS**

Participating MCSO personnel are bound by all Federal civil rights laws, regulations, guidance relating to non-discrimination, including the U.S. Department of Justice "Guidance Regarding The Use Of Race By Federal Law Enforcement Agencies" dated June 2003 and Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended, 42. U.S.C. 2000 et seq., which prohibits discrimination based upon race, color, or national origin (including limited English proficiency) in any program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance.

### **XV. INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

Participating MCSO personnel will provide an opportunity for subjects with limited English language proficiency to request an interpreter. Qualified foreign language interpreters will be provided by the MCSO, as needed.

The MCSO will maintain a list of qualified interpreters or companies it contracts with to provide such interpreters. Participating law enforcement personnel will be instructed on the proper administrative procedures to follow to obtain the services of an interpreter. A qualified interpreter, which may include MCSO personnel, means an interpreter who can interpret effectively, accurately, and impartially, using any specialized vocabulary. If an interpreter is used when a designated officer is performing functions under this MOA, the interpreter must be identified, by name, in records.

### **XVI. COMMUNICATION**

The ICE FOD in Atlanta, Georgia, and the MCSO shall meet at least annually, and as needed, to review and assess the immigration enforcement activities conducted by the participating MCSO personnel, and to ensure compliance with the terms of this MOA. When necessary, ICE and the MCSO may limit the participation of these meetings in regards to non-law enforcement personnel. The attendees will meet in Charlotte, NC at locations to be agreed upon by the parties, or via teleconference. The participants will be supplied with specific information on case reviews, individual participants' evaluations, complaints filed, media coverage, and, to the extent practicable, statistical information on immigration enforcement activity in Charlotte, NC. An initial review meeting will be held no later than nine months after certification of the initial class of participating MCSO personnel under Section VII, above.

## **XVII. COMMUNITY OUTREACH**

The MCSO must engage in community outreach with individuals and organizations expressing an interest in this MOA. ICE may participate in such outreach upon the MCSO's request. Nothing in this MOA shall limit ICE's own community outreach program.

## **XVIII. RELEASE OF INFORMATION TO THE MEDIA AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES**

The MCSO may, at its discretion, communicate the substance of this agreement to organizations and groups expressing an interest in the law enforcement activities to be engaged in under this MOA. It is the practice of ICE to provide a copy of this MOA, only after it has been signed, to requesting media outlets; the MCSO is authorized to do the same.

Subject to the qualifications set forth herein, the MCSO hereby agrees to coordinate with ICE prior to releasing any information relating to, or exchanged under, this MOA. Subject to the qualifications set forth herein, information obtained or developed as a result of this MOA is under the control of ICE and shall be subject to public disclosure only pursuant to the provisions of applicable state and federal laws, regulations, and executive orders. Insofar as any documents created by the MCSO contain information developed or obtained as a result of this MOA, such documents shall not be considered public records except as required by state law.

Notwithstanding any other term or condition in this Agreement including any Appendices hereto, MCSO will be able to respond to inquiries from the public, state or federal government, other law enforcement agencies, as well as any regulatory or accreditation entities having authority over MCSO, in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. MCSO is permitted to provide non-identifying general statistical information when requested by any of the above as well as provide such information on the MCSO website. Other than as set forth herein, prior to the release of information to the media regarding the 287(g) program the MCSO must coordinate with the ICE Office of Public Affairs. Other than as set forth herein, the MCSO hereby agrees to coordinate with the applicable ICE field office concerning information to be released to other parties regarding actions taken under this MOA. ICE will respond to MCSO requests for coordination without undue delay. The points of contact for ICE and the MCSO for this purpose are identified in Appendix C.

Appendix B to this MOA describes the complaint procedures available to members of the public regarding actions taken by participating MCSO personnel pursuant to this agreement.

## **XIX. MODIFICATIONS TO THIS MOA**

Modifications to this MOA must be proposed in writing and approved and signed by the present signatories to this MOA or their successors in office. Modification to Appendix D shall be done in accordance with the procedures outlined in the SOP.

## **XX. POINTS OF CONTACT**

ICE and MCSO points of contact for purposes of this MOA are identified in Appendix A. Points of contact (POC) can be updated at any time by providing a revised Appendix A to the other party to this MOA.

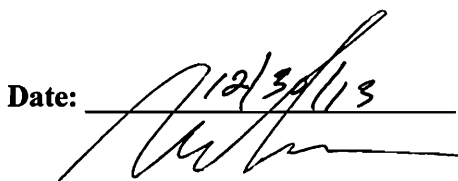
## **XXI. DURATION AND TERMINATION OF THIS MOA**

This MOA will remain in effect until June 30, 2016, unless terminated earlier by either party. At the expiration of the three-year effective period, ICE and the MCSO shall review the MOA and modify, extend, or permit the MOA to lapse. During the MOA's effective period, either party, upon written notice to the other party, may terminate or suspend the MOA at any time. A termination or suspension notice by ICE shall be delivered personally or by certified or registered mail to the MCSO and termination or suspension shall take effect immediately upon receipt of such notice. Notice of termination or suspension by the MCSO shall be given to the FOD in Atlanta, Georgia and termination or suspension shall take effect immediately upon receipt of such notice. Upon a subsequent demonstration of need, all costs to reinstate access to such authorities and/or program services will be incurred by the terminating party.

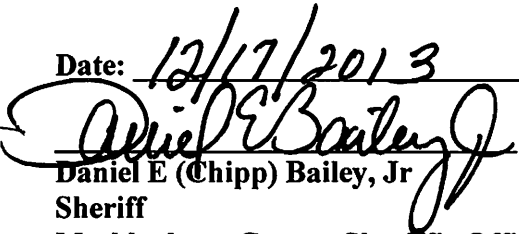
This MOA does not, is not intended to, shall not be construed to, and may not be relied upon to create any rights, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law by any person in any matter, civil or criminal.

By signing this MOA, each party represents it is fully authorized to enter into this MOA, accepts the terms, responsibilities, obligations, and limitations of this MOA, and agrees to be bound thereto to the fullest extent allowed by law.

Date: 12/3/13

  
Thomas Homan  
Executive Associate Director  
Enforcement Removal Operations  
Immigration and Customs Enforcement  
Department of Homeland Security

Date: 12/17/2013

  
Daniel E (Chipp) Bailey, Jr  
Sheriff  
Mecklenburg County Sheriff's Office  
Charlotte, North Carolina

## **APPENDIX A**

### **POINTS OF CONTACT**

The ICE and MCSO points of contact for purposes of implementation of this MOA are:

For the MCSO:

Daniel E. (Chipp) Bailey (or his lawfully elected or appointed successor in office)  
Sheriff  
700 E. 4th St.  
Charlotte, NC 28202  
(704) 336-8100

For ICE ERO:

Robert Williams  
Assistant Field Office Director  
6130 Tyvola Centre Drive  
Charlotte, NC 28217  
(704) 672-6996

## APPENDIX B

### COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

This Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) is between the US Department of Homeland Security's U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and the Mecklenburg County Sheriff's Office (MCSO), pursuant to which selected MCSO personnel are authorized to perform immigration enforcement duties in specific situations under Federal authority. As such, the training, supervision, and performance of participating MCSO personnel pursuant to the MOA, as well as the protections for U.S. citizens' and aliens' civil and constitutional rights, are to be monitored. Part of that monitoring will be accomplished through these complaint reporting and resolution procedures, which the parties to the MOA have agreed to follow.

The MOA sets forth the process for designation, training, certification, and authorization of certain MCSO personnel to perform certain immigration enforcement functions specified herein. Complaints filed against those personnel in the course of their non-immigration duties will remain the domain of the MCSO and be handled in accordance with the MCSO's Manual of Policy and Procedures, or equivalent rules, regulations, or procedures.

If any participating MCSO personnel are the subject of a complaint or allegation involving the violation of the terms of this MOA or a complaint or allegation of any sort that may result in that individual receiving professional discipline or who becomes the subject of a criminal investigation or civil lawsuit, the MCSO, after acquiring actual knowledge of such information, shall, to the extent allowed by State law, notify ICE within 48 hours of the existence and nature of the complaint or allegation. The results of any internal investigation or inquiry connected to the complaint or allegation and the resolution of the complaint shall also be promptly reported to ICE. The ICE notifications should be made to the Joint Intake Center (JIC) at [JointIntake@cbp.dhs.gov](mailto:JointIntake@cbp.dhs.gov). Complaints regarding the exercise of immigration enforcement authority by participating MCSO personnel shall be handled as described below.

The MCSO will also handle complaints filed against MCSO personnel who are not designated and certified pursuant to this MOA but are acting in immigration functions in violation of this MOA. Further, any such complaints regarding non-designated MCSO personnel shall be forwarded to the JIC.

In order to simplify the process for the public, complaints against participating MCSO personnel relating to their immigration enforcement can be made according to the procedures outlined below.

## **1. Complaint and Allegation Reporting Procedures**

Complaint reporting procedures shall be disseminated by the MCSO within facilities under its jurisdiction (in English and other languages as appropriate) in order to ensure that all individuals are aware of the availability of such procedures. Such material must include up-to-date contact information necessary to file the complaint.

Complaints will be accepted from any source (e.g., ICE, MCSO, participating MCSO personnel, inmates, and the public). ICE will immediately forward a copy of the complaint to the DHS Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (CRCL).

Complaints can be reported to Federal authorities as follows:

- A. Telephonically to the DHS Office of the Inspector General (DHS OIG) at the toll free number 1-800-323-8603, or
- B. Telephonically to the ICE OPR at the Joint Intake Center (JIC) in Washington, D.C., at the toll-free number 1-877-246-8253, email [JointIntake@cbp.dhs.gov](mailto:JointIntake@cbp.dhs.gov), or
- C. Via mail as follows:  
Department of Homeland Security  
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement  
Office of Professional Responsibility  
P.O. Box 14475  
Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington D.C. 20044

## **2. Review of Complaints**

All complaints or allegations (written or oral) reported to the MCSO directly that involve MCSO personnel with ICE delegated authority will be reported to ICE OPR. ICE OPR will verify participating personnel status under the MOA with the assistance of the ICE Headquarters. Complaints received by any ICE entity will be reported directly to ICE OPR as per existing ICE policies and procedures.

ICE OPR, as appropriate, will make an initial determination regarding ICE investigative jurisdiction and refer the complaint to the appropriate ICE office for action as soon as possible, given the nature of the complaint.

Complaints reported directly to ICE OPR will be shared with the MCSO's Internal Investigations Unit when the complaint involves MCSO personnel. Both offices will then coordinate appropriate investigative jurisdiction, which may include initiation of a joint investigation to resolve the issue(s).

### **3. Complaint and Allegations Resolution Procedures**

Upon receipt of any complaint or allegation, ICE OPR will undertake a complete review of each complaint in accordance with existing ICE allegation criteria and reporting requirements. As stated above, ICE OPR will adhere to the reporting requirements as stated above and as they relate to the DHS OIG and CRCL and/or the DOJ Civil Rights Division. Complaints will be resolved using the existing procedures, supplemented as follows:

#### **A. Referral of Complaints or Allegations to the MCSO's Internal Investigations Unit.**

The ICE OPR will refer complaints, as appropriate, involving MCSO personnel to the MCSO's Internal Investigations Unit for resolution. The facility commander will inform ICE OPR of the disposition and resolution of any complaints or allegations against MCSO's participating officers.

#### **B. Interim Action Pending Complaint Resolution**

When participating MCSO personnel are under investigation for any reason that could lead to disciplinary action, demotion, or dismissal, or are alleged to have violated the terms of this MOA, ICE may suspend or revoke an individual's immigration enforcement authority and have that individual removed from participation in the activities covered under the MOA.

#### **C. Time Parameters for Resolution of Complaints or Allegations**

It is expected that any complaint received will be resolved within 90 days of receipt. However, this will depend upon the nature and complexity of the substance of the complaint itself.

#### **D. Notification of Resolution of a Complaint or Allegation**

ICE OPR will coordinate with the MCSO's Internal Investigations Unit to ensure notification as appropriate to the JIC, the subject(s) of a complaint, and the person filing the complaint regarding the resolution of the complaint.

These Complaint Reporting and Allegation Procedures are ICE's internal policy and may be supplemented or modified by ICE unilaterally. ICE will provide MCSO with written copies of any such supplements or modifications. These Complaint Reporting and Allegation Procedures apply to ICE and do not restrict or apply to other investigative organizations within the federal government.

## **APPENDIX C**

### **PUBLIC INFORMATION POINTS OF CONTACT**

Pursuant to Section XVIII of this MOA, the signatories agree to coordinate appropriate release of information to the media regarding actions taken under this MOA before any information is released. The points of contact for coordinating such activities are:

For the MCSO:

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## **APPENDIX D**

### **STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE (SOP)**

The purpose of this appendix is to establish standard, uniform procedures for the implementation and oversight of the 287(g) delegation of authority program within the FOD area of responsibility. This appendix can be modified only in writing and by mutual acceptance of ICE and the MCSO.

Pursuant to this MOA, MCSO has been delegated authorities under the JEO model as outlined below.

#### **Prioritization:**

ICE retains sole discretion in determining how it will manage its limited resources and meet its mission requirements. To ensure resources are managed effectively, ICE requires the MCSO to also manage its resources dedicated to 287(g) authority under the MOA. To that end, the MCSO shall follow ICE's civil immigration enforcement priorities.

#### **Training:**

The 287(g) training program, the **Immigration Authority Delegation Program (IADP)**, will be taught by ICE instructors and tailored to the immigration functions to be performed. ICE Office of Training and Development (OTD) will proctor examinations during the IADP. The MCSO nominee must pass each examination with a minimum score of 70 percent to receive certification. If the MCSO nominee fails to attain a 70 percent rating on an examination, the MCSO nominee will have one opportunity to remediate the testing material and re-take a similar examination. During the entirety of the IADP, the MCSO nominee will be offered a maximum of one remedial examination. Failure to achieve a 70 percent on any two examinations (inclusive of any remedial examination), will result in the disqualification of the MCSO nominee and their discharge from the IADP.

Training will include, among other topics: (i) discussion of the terms and limitations of this MOA; (ii) the scope of immigration officer authority; (iii) relevant immigration law; (iv) the ICE Use of Force Policy; (v) civil rights laws; (vi) the U.S. Department of Justice "Guidance Regarding the Use Of Race By Federal Law Enforcement Agencies," dated June 2003; (vii) public outreach and complaint procedures; (viii) liability issues; (ix) cross-cultural issues; and (x) the obligation under Federal law and the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations to make proper notification upon the arrest or detention of a foreign national.

Participating MCSO personnel will also be required to complete refresher training, Immigration Authority Delegation Refresher Program (IADRP), every two years, and any additional training required by ICE on relevant administrative, legal, and operational issues related to the performance of immigration officer functions.

An ERO designated official shall, in consultation with OTD and local ICE officials, review on an annual basis and, if needed, refresh training requirements.

Trained MCSO personnel will receive, as needed, a DHS email account and access to the necessary DHS applications. The use of the information technology (IT) infrastructure and the DHS/ICE IT security policies are defined in the Interconnection Security Agreement (ISA). The ISA is the agreement between ICE Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) and MCSO Designated Accreditation Authority (DAA). MCSO agrees that each of its sites using ICE-provided network access or equipment will sign the ISA, which defines the IT policies and rules of behavior for each user granted access to the DHS network and applications. Failure to adhere to the terms of the ISA could result in the loss of all user privileges.

#### **Data Collection:**

ENFORCE is the primary processing system for alien removals and is the main resource for statistical information for the 287(g) program. All ENFORCE entries must be completed in accordance with established ICE policies and guidance.

Except as specifically set forth in the MOA or any Appendices, the MCSO and ICE are each responsible for compliance with the Privacy Act of 1974, as applicable, and related system of records notices with regard to data collection and use of information under this MOA. The applicable Systems of Record Notice for privacy compliance is the ENFORCE Systems of Records Notice, 75 FR 23274, dated May 3, 2010.

#### **Nominated Personnel:**

Participating MCSO personnel performing immigration-related duties pursuant to this MOA will be MCSO officers assigned to detention operations supported by ICE. Those participating MCSO personnel will exercise their immigration-related authorities only during the course of their normal duties while assigned to Mecklenburg County jail/correctional facilities. Participating MCSO personnel will identify and remove criminal aliens, and those others who fall into ICE's civil immigration enforcement priorities, that reside within the MCSO's jurisdiction.

The MCSO personnel participating in Jail Enforcement model 287(g) MOAs are delegated the authorities listed below:

- The power and authority to interrogate any person detained in the participating law enforcement MCSO's detention center who the officer believes to be an alien about his or her right to be or remain in the United States (INA § 287(a)(1) and 8 C.F.R. § 287.5(a)(1)) and to process for immigration violations any removable alien or those aliens who have been arrested for violating a Federal, State, or local offense;
- The power and authority to serve warrants of arrest for immigration violations pursuant to INA § 287(a) and 8 C.F.R. § 287.5(e)(3);
- The power and authority to administer oaths and to take and consider evidence (INA § 287(b) and 8 C.F.R. § 287.5(a)(2)), to complete required criminal alien processing,

including fingerprinting, photographing, and interviewing of aliens, as well as the preparation of affidavits and the taking of sworn statements for ICE supervisory review;

- The power and authority to prepare charging documents (INA § 239, 8 C.F.R. § 239.1; INA § 238, 8 C.F.R. § 238.1; INA § 241(a)(5), 8 C.F.R. § 241.8; INA § 235(b)(1), 8 C.F.R. § 235.3) including the preparation of a Notice to Appear (NTA) application or other charging document, as appropriate, for the signature of an ICE officer for aliens in categories established by ICE supervisors;
- The power and authority to issue immigration detainers (INA § 236, INA § 287, and 8 C.F.R. § 287.7) and I-213, Record of Deportable/Inadmissible Alien, for processing aliens in categories established by ICE supervisors; and
- The power and authority to detain and transport (INA § 287(g) (1) and 8 C.F.R. § 287.5(c) (6)) arrested aliens subject to removal to ICE-approved detention facilities.
- As noted under Appendix D's "Prioritization" section, ICE requires the MCSO to focus its use of the 287(g) program in accord with ICE's civil immigration enforcement priorities.

#### **Supervision:**

A 287(g) delegation of authority jail enforcement model is designed to identify and remove aliens amenable to removal that are incarcerated within the MCSO's detention facilities pursuant to ICE's civil immigration enforcement priorities. The following identifies each entity's roles and responsibilities. These roles and responsibilities include, but are not limited to:

The MCSO shall provide notification to the ICE supervisor of any detainers placed under 287(g) authority within 24 hours.

The MCSO shall coordinate transportation of detainees processed under 287(g) authority in a timely manner, in accordance with the MOA and/or IGSA.

The MCSO is responsible for ensuring proper record checks have been completed, obtaining the necessary court/conviction documents, and, upon arrest, ensuring that the alien is processed through ENFORCE/IDENT and served with the appropriate charging documents.

The MCSO must promptly report all encounters of an individual who falsely claims U.S. citizenship to the FOD through the appropriate chain of command. The FOD shall make the appropriate notification to ERO headquarters.

The ICE supervisor is responsible for requesting alien files, reviewing alien files for completeness, approval of all arrests, and TECS checks and input. The FOD is responsible for providing the MCSO with current and updated DHS policies regarding the arrest and processing of illegal aliens.

On a regular basis, the ICE supervisors are responsible for conducting an audit of the IDENT/ENFORCE computer system entries and records made by the MCSO's officers. Upon review and auditing of the IDENT/ENFORCE computer system entries and records, if errors are found, the ICE supervisor will communicate those errors in a timely manner to the responsible official for MCSO. The ICE supervisor will notify the MCSO of any errors in the system and the MCSO is responsible for submitting a plan to ensure that steps are taken to correct, modify, or prevent the recurrence of errors that are discovered.

Consistent with applicable standard operating procedures, the creation of an A-file cannot be completed until the A-file is signed by the appropriate ICE supervisor. A-files can be maintained at an MCSO facility as long as there are ICE personnel assigned to that facility and the personnel have a work area where documents can be adequately secured and stored by ICE personnel. Representatives from DHS must be permitted access to the facility where ICE records are maintained. The utilization and handling of the A-files must be consistent with DHS requirements and procedures.

**Nominated Personnel:**

All MCSO jail enforcement officer candidates shall have specific experience that should consist of having supervised inmates. Candidates must show that they have been trained on and concerned with maintaining the security of the facility. Candidates must have enforced rules and regulations governing the facility on inmate accountability and conduct. Candidates must also show an ability to meet and deal with people of differing backgrounds and behavioral patterns.